

ABSTRAK

Wiguna, Stephen Galuh. 2021."Struktur dan Pola Pengembangan Paragraf pada Tajuk Rencana Surat Kabar *Kompas* Edisi 1-10 September 2020". Skripsi Strata Satu (S-1). Program Studi Sastra Indonesia. Fakultas Sastra. Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini menganalisis struktur dan pola pengembangan paragraf pada tajuk rencana Surat Kabar *Kompas* edisi 1-10 September 2020. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan (1) struktur paragraf pada tajuk rencana Surat Kabar *Kompas* edisi 1-10 September 2020 dan (2) pola pengembangan paragraf pada tajuk rencana Surat Kabar *Kompas* edisi 1-10 September 2020. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori struktur menurut Wiyanto dan teori pola pengembangan paragraf menurut Tarigan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dalam tiga tahap. Pertama, pengumpulan data menggunakan metode simak dan teknik lancutan catat. Kedua, analisis data menggunakan metode agih dan teknik dasar. Ketiga, penyajian analisis data menggunakan metode informal.

Penelitian ini menghasilkan penemuan berupa. Terdapat empat paragraf yang terdiri atas empat unsur (transisi, kalimat utama, kalimat penjelas, dan kalimat penegas). Terdapat lima paragraf yang terdiri atas tiga unsur (transisi, kalimat utama, dan kalimat penegas). Terdapat dua belas paragraf yang terdiri atas tiga unsur (kalimat utama, kalimat penjelas, dan kalimat penegas). Terdapat seratus lima belas paragraf yang terdiri atas dua unsur (kalimat utama dan kalimat penjelas). Lalu, terdapat satu paragraf yang terdiri dari satu unsur (kalimat penjelas). Selain itu, penelitian ini membahas pola pengembangan paragraf dan ditemukan beberapa pola. Terdapat seratus satu paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola umum ke khusus (deduksi). Terdapat tiga paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola khusus ke umum atau (induksi) . Terdapat dua puluh tiga paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola campuran. Terdapat satu paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola perbandingan. Terdapat dua paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola pertanyaan. Terdapat lima paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola sebab akibat. Terdapat satu paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola pengembangan contoh. Lalu, terdapat satu paragraf yang dikembangkan dengan pola definisi.

Kata Kunci: Struktur Paragraf, Pola Pengembangan Paragraf, Tajuk Rencana Surat Kabar *Kompas*.

ABSTRACT

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Wiguna, Stephen Galuh. 2021. *Structure and Pattern of Paragraph Development in the Editorial Plan of the Kompas Newspaper Edition on first to tenth September 2020*. Undergraduate Thesis (S-1). Indonesian Literature Study Program. Faculty of Literature. Sanata Dharma University.

This study analyzed the structure and pattern of paragraph development in the editorial plan of *Kompas* Newspaper edition on first to tenth September 2020. This study is aimed to describe (1) the paragraph structure in the editorial plan of *Kompas* Newspaper edition on first to tenth September 2020 and (2) paragraph development patterns in the editorial of *Kompas* Newspaper edition on first to tenth September 2020. This study uses the theory of structure according to Wiyanto and the theory of paragraph development patterns according to Tarigan.

This research used descriptive qualitative methods. This research was conducted in three stages. First, data are collected through the observation method and note-taking technique. Second, data are analyzed using separate methods and basic techniques. Third, the presentation of data analyzed using informal methods.

The finding of this research are there are four paragraphs that consisted of four elements (transition, main sentence, explanatory sentence, and emphasis sentence). There are five paragraphs consisted of three elements (transition, main sentence, and emphasis sentence). There are twelve paragraphs consisted of three elements (main sentence, explanatory sentence, and emphasis sentence). There are one hundred and fifteen paragraphs consisted of two elements (main sentence and explanatory sentence). Then, there is a paragraph consisted of one element (explanatory sentences). In addition, this study discussed the pattern of paragraph development and found several patterns. There are one hundred and one paragraphs developed in a general to specific (deduction) pattern. There are three paragraphs which are developed in a specific pattern to the general or (induction). Twenty-three paragraphs developed in a mixed pattern. There is one paragraph that is developed with a comparison pattern. There are two paragraphs developed with a question pattern. There are five paragraphs developed with a causal pattern. There is one paragraph that is developed with an example development pattern. Then, there is one paragraph that is developed with a definition pattern.

Keywords: *Paragraph Structure, Pattern of Paragraph Development, Editorial Plan of the Kompas Newspaper.*

